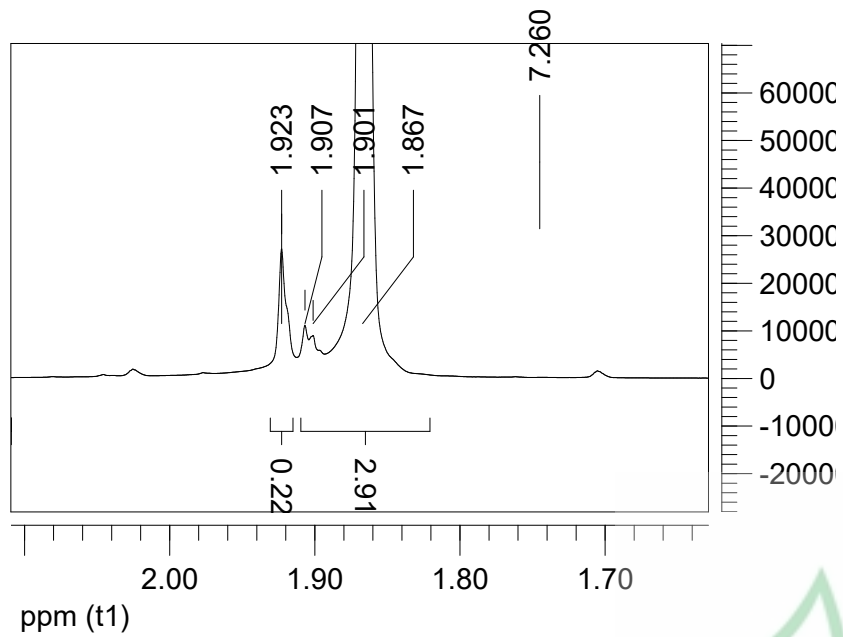


225825



源叶®

