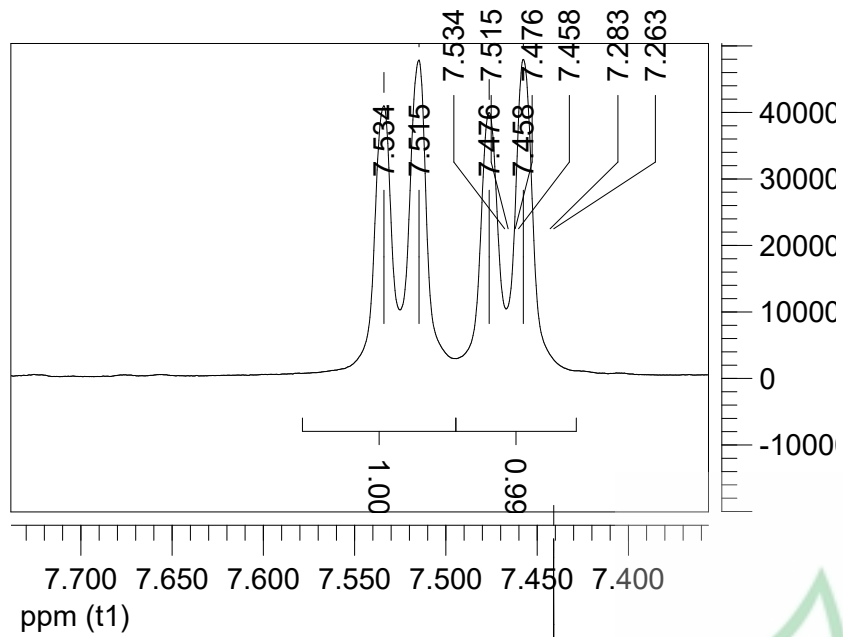


237338



源叶®

