

产品名称：达福普汀
产品别名：Dalfopristin

生物活性:																										
Description	Dalfopristin is a semi-synthetic streptogramin antibiotic. Quinupristin/Dalfopristin (Q/D) is a valuable alternative antibiotic to vancomycin for the treatment of multi-drug resistant <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> infections.																									
IC₅₀ & Target	Antibacterial[1]																									
In Vitro	Quinupristin/Dalfopristin(Q/D) is a combination of streptogramins B (Quinupristin) and streptogramins A (Dalfopristin) at 30:70 ratio[1]. Quinupristin/Dalfopristin, a semisynthetic injectable streptogramin, is a combination of 2 synergistic antibiotic components that are derived from pristinamycin: a type B streptogramin (Quinupristin) and a type A streptogramin (Dalfopristin), in a 30:70 weight-to-weight ratio[2].																									
Solvent&Solubility	<p>In Vitro:</p> <p>DMSO : 125 mg/mL (180.94 mM; Need ultrasonic)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Preparing Stock Solutions</th> <th>Solvent Concentration</th> <th>Mass</th> <th>1 mg</th> <th>5 mg</th> <th>10 mg</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 mM</td> <td></td> <td>1.4475 mL</td> <td>7.2375 mL</td> <td>14.4749 mL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 mM</td> <td></td> <td>0.2895 mL</td> <td>1.4475 mL</td> <td>2.8950 mL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 mM</td> <td></td> <td>0.1447 mL</td> <td>0.7237 mL</td> <td>1.4475 mL</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>*请根据产品在不同溶剂中的溶解度选择合适的溶剂配制储备液。一旦配成溶液，请分装保存，避免反复冻融造成的产品失效。</p> <p>储备液的保存方式和期限 -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month。-80°C 储存时，请在 6 个月内使用，-20°C 储存时，请在 1 个月内使用。</p> <p>In Vivo:</p> <p>请根据您的实验动物和给药方式选择适当的溶解方案。以下溶解方案都请先按照 In Vitro 方式配制澄清的储备液，再依次添加助溶剂：</p> <p>——为保证实验结果的可靠性，澄清的储备液可以根据储存条件，适当保存；体内实验的工作液，建议您现用现配，当天使用；以下溶剂前显示的百分比是指该溶剂在您配制终溶液中的体积占比；如在配制过程中出现沉淀、析出现象，可以通过加热和/或超声的方式助溶</p> <p>1.请依序添加每种溶剂： 10% DMSO → 40% PEG300 → 5% Tween-80 → 45% saline</p> <p>Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (3.01 mM); Clear solution</p> <p>此方案可获得 ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (3.01 mM, 饱和度未知) 的澄清溶液。</p> <p>以 1 mL 工作液为例，取 100 μL 20.8 mg/mL 的澄清 DMSO 储备液加到 400 μL PEG300 中，混合均匀；向上述体系中加入 50 μL Tween-80，混合均匀；然后继续加入 450 μL 生理盐水定容至 1 mL</p> <p>2.请依序添加每种溶剂： 10% DMSO → 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)</p> <p>Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (3.01 mM); Clear solution</p> <p>此方案可获得 ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (3.01 mM, 饱和度未知) 的澄清溶液。</p> <p>以 1 mL 工作液为例，取 100 μL 20.8 mg/mL 的澄清 DMSO 储备液加到 900 μL 20% 的 SBE-β-CD 生理盐水溶液中，混合均匀。</p> <p>3.请依序添加每种溶剂： 10% DMSO → 90% corn oil</p> <p>Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (3.01 mM); Clear solution</p>					Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg	1 mM		1.4475 mL	7.2375 mL	14.4749 mL	5 mM		0.2895 mL	1.4475 mL	2.8950 mL	10 mM		0.1447 mL	0.7237 mL	1.4475 mL
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	<p>此方案可获得 $\geq 2.08 \text{ mg/mL}$ (3.01 mM, 饱和度未知) 的澄清溶液, 此方案不适用于实验周期在半个月以上的实验。</p> <p>以 1 mL 工作液为例, 取 $100 \mu\text{L} 20.8 \text{ mg/mL}$ 的澄清 DMSO 储备液加到 $900 \mu\text{L}$ 玉米油中, 混合均匀。</p>
References	<p>[1]. Wang S, et al. Characteristic of Enterococcus faecium clinical isolates with quinupristin/Dalfopristin resistance in China. BMC Microbiol. 2016 Oct 21;16(1):246.</p> <p>[2]. Sacar M, et al. Comparison of antimicrobial agents as therapy for experimental endocarditis: caused by methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus. Tex Heart Inst J. 2010;37(4):400-4.</p>



源叶生物